American Bar Foundation

1966-1967

Annual Report
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1966-1967

American Bar Foundation
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois
In Memoriam

With deep regret, the death of John Cobb Cooper is recorded. Mr. Cooper, who died on July 22, 1967, was the first administrator of the American Bar Foundation and served as such from 1954 to 1958. In February 1967 the Fellows of the American Bar Foundation had presented Mr. Cooper with a Special Certificate memorializing his contributions to the Foundation and to the law and the legal profession.
In the year ending June 30, 1967, the Foundation published the following works:


Research Contributions of the American Bar Foundation:


No. 4, 1967.—The Intensive Search of a Suspect's Body and Clothing, by Donald M. McIntyre, Jr., and Nicholas Chabraja. 7 p.

The current catalog, which lists all of the Foundation's publications, is available on request. Address requests to Foundation Publications, American Bar Foundation, 1155 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637.
Continuing Activities

Samuel Pool Weaver Essay Competition

The subject of the Sixth Annual Samuel Pool Weaver Constitutional Law Essay Competition was “Church-State Relations.” The winning essay, “The Homogenized Wall,” was written by Harold D. Hammett, a practicing attorney in Fort Worth, Texas.

As noted in last year’s Annual Report, the prize has been increased to $2500 and the competition topic broadened so as to attract a wider range of entries. That this change has been advantageous was shown by the increased number of entries and the higher level of scholarship.

The subject for the Seventh Annual Competition is “Procedural Rights and the Incorporation Doctrine.”

Fellowships in Legal History

Four fellowships in Legal History were awarded in 1967. Jonathan Lurie, a candidate for the Ph.D. in American history at the University of Wisconsin, was awarded a fellowship for the academic year. His research concerns the grain market and its legal regulation in Illinois in the last quarter of the 19th century. Professor William M. McGovern, Jr., of the School of
Law, Northwestern University, was awarded a summer fellowship to permit him to further his study of the interpretation of the Statute of Frauds from the time of its enactment in 1676 to the present. Professor William D. Driscoll, Department of History, Seton Hall University, was awarded a summer fellowship to pursue a study of the background and development of the New York statutory revision of 1828. Mrs. Janelle Greenberg, a candidate for the Ph.D. in history at the University of Michigan, received a summer fellowship to aid her in completing her dissertation, which deals with the power of the English king to suspend the operation of statutes for the benefit of particular individuals.

The fellowships, established to encourage original research in Anglo-American legal history, are available to law school graduates and to holders of the Ph.D. and candidates for the Ph.D. in history and related subjects.

The 1967 Lawyer Statistical Report

Continuing Projects

The Mentally Ill and the Law

The manuscript on the process of civil commitment, by Ronald S. Rock, has been completed and is being prepared for publication, which is expected next summer. The report of the study of the mentally ill and the criminal law, by Arthur R. Matthews, Jr., is now in first draft and will require a substantial reworking that may take most of this year.

Law of Activities in Space

This manuscript, under the joint authorship of S. Houston Lay, California Western University, and Howard S. Taubenfeld, Southern Methodist University, has now been completed and is in the hands of our editorial staff; publication is planned for autumn 1968. It is expected that this work will be an important contribution to a most complicated and rapidly changing area of the law.

Corporate Debt Financing Project

The "Model Debenture Indenture Provisions—1967" for all
registered issues and the related “Sample Incorporating Inden
ture—1967” have been completed; general distribution began
a few weeks ago. The Commentaries on the Model Provisions
are substantially complete, and are expected to be published
in late winter.

**Criminal Justice Administration**

*Series on Administration of Criminal Justice in the United States.* With the publication of *Detection of Crime* there remain two volumes to complete the series. *Sentencing* by Robert O. Dawson of Washington University, St. Louis, is now in the hands of the Foundation’s editors and we hope for publication in mid-1968. *Prosecution* by Frank W. Miller, also of Washington University, is being read by Frank J. Remington, general editor of the series, and, when he completes this reading, we will begin our editorial process.

*Law Enforcement in the Metropolis.* Several years ago, the staff of the Survey of the Administration of Criminal Justice compiled a massive working document on the basis of the field reports, detailing the actual process of administering criminal justice in the three urban areas studied. This autumn the Foundation published an edited, condensed, and updated version of this document, with special emphasis on Detroit. This volume, *Law Enforcement in the Metropolis,* was prepared by Donald M. McIntyre, Jr.

*Cost/Benefit Analysis.* In an arrangement with the Ford Foundation three years ago, we undertook several studies of subjects identified as critical in the course of our initial study of the administration of criminal justice. One such study which evolved is the economic analysis of the administration of criminal justice and the development of a cost/benefit analysis of its administration. Professor Simon Rottenberg of the Department of Economic and Business Administration at Duke University is carrying out this study. Professor Rottenberg began work on his project part time in January 1967, was in residence at the Foundation for the summer of 1967, and will return in January 1968. It is expected that his basic monograph will be ready by next summer and that a conference addressed
to that monograph and papers by other scholars on related aspects will follow.

*The Prosecutor's Office.* Another study under the Ford grant concerns the functions of the prosecutor's office. The research design is focused upon the proposition that the office of the prosecutor in the United States could be modified from essentially a litigation office to one approximating a "ministry of justice," similar to the Home Office in Great Britain or analogous agencies in Europe. This design was approved by Ford in June and work has begun under the direction of Donald M. McIntyre, Jr.

*Defense Counsel.* The third subject requiring detailed analysis is the function of the defense counsel in criminal cases. Various facets of the problems involved in providing defense counsel and determining their role have been touched upon in Foundation studies, as well as other works. However, little attention has been given to the problem of the effects of providing defense counsel on the goals and processes of the administration of criminal justice, particularly with reference to processes such as probation. The plan for this study is still in the initial stage and will be formulated more precisely under the guidance of Ronald S. Rock of the foundation staff before it is submitted to Ford for approval.

*Chronic Public Inebriates.* William B. Eldridge has substantially advanced the research design for a study of the handling of chronic public inebriates. The concept of this project, as originally outlined to the Ford Foundation, has been revised in light of changes in the law and of the report on alcoholics made by the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Criminal Justice.

**Legal Services for the Poor**

By July 1967 the initial studies of Legal Services for the Poor, financed under grant from the Office of Economic Opportunity, were approaching completion. The empirical studies conducted by Lee Silverstein and consisting of questionnaire inquiries into the standards of eligibility that have been employed by legal aid agencies have been completed and ap-
peared in the *Journal of Urban Law* in the fall of 1967. Mr. Silverstein's study concerning the administration of *in forma pauperis* provisions is also complete and was published this fall in the *Valparaiso University Law Review*. Both studies are being reprinted under the imprimatur of the American Bar Foundation as part of a series of reports reflecting our researches in this subject.

The report of the pilot inquiry into the legal services available to the poor in Peoria, Illinois, is near completion and will be published under separate cover as part of the above mentioned series.

The first study of legal services for the poor was an exploratory and general one for the Foundation. It raised questions that obviously need to be pursued further. By far the most significant issue raised was that involving utilization of legal services by the poor. The field investigation indicated that establishing a legal service program in a community is no assurance that the majority of the poor who are eligible for its services will be aware of the program, let alone use it. Some of the factors that inhibit or promote the use of legal services were suggested by the study, and it was felt that further investigation of these factors would be valuable. This new investigation, also supported by the Office of Economic Opportunity, began in June 1967. The project, to be completed in eighteen months, has four components: a survey of lawyers; a survey of social service agency personnel; a survey of the poor themselves; and a survey of legal aid clients. The four studies will be conducted in three cities by Foundation field research teams.

**Availability of Legal Services**

Barlow F. Christensen of the Foundation staff is conducting studies that provide background for the benefit of the ABA Special Committee on Availability of Legal Services. The studies will take the form of a book on the problem of providing legal services to low and middle income groups. Three of Mr. Christensen's monographs have been published: one on *Specialization*, another on *Lawyer Referral Service*, and a third on *Group Legal Services*. 
The Canons of Ethics

The Foundation is providing research collaboration with the ABA Special Committee on the Evaluation of Ethical Standards. Professor John Sutton of the Law School of the University of Texas, the project director, has completed drafts on the entire subject. These drafts contemplate not merely a revision of present canons but a fresh reworking of the form and substance of their statement.

The Professional Ethics projects have progressed substantially. The 1967 edition of Opinions of the Committee on Professional Ethics was published in June 1967.

The opinions of the state and local bar associations are now being indexed and prepared for digest form by the Foundation's reference librarian, Olavi Maru. The work of collecting and arranging these opinions is formidable, as they have never before been assembled. Their publication will permit, for the first time, a systematic analysis of state and local decisions concerning the ethical standards of the profession.

Case Law Research by Computer

This project, not yet completed by William B. Eldridge of the Foundation and Sally F. Dennis of IBM, has already raised some strong questions about the present feasibility of the proposal made at Geneva during the summer of 1967 that there be a world computer bank of law. Even if it be assumed that it is of considerable public importance to be able to gain access to all the law of all nations, it is plainly doubtful whether a sophisticated searching system could now be established that would permit searching out case law at acceptable levels of accuracy and refinement.

Risk Assurance Systems in Title Transfers

Professor Walter B. Raushenbush of the University of Wisconsin Law School has been engaged in a pilot study of the problems encountered in trying to provide assurance, either
through legal assistance or title insurance, against the various risks incident to the transfer of real property. The pilot work is scheduled for completion during the forthcoming year.

Work and Function of the United States Circuit Courts of Appeals

This is a study of the changing patterns of judicial business in the United States Courts of Appeals, and particularly the problems presented by the sharp increase in the size of the dockets over the last five years. The objective of the study is to suggest ways in which the structure and procedure of the Courts of Appeals might be modified to enable them to handle more expeditiously this volume of work. The project is under the direction of Professor Paul D. Carrington of the Law School of the University of Michigan.
New Projects

**Judicial Removal, Discipline, and Compulsory Retirement**

This project, which is under the supervision of William T. Braithwaite of the Foundation, has progressed considerably since its inception in the spring of 1966. Five cities, in jurisdictions having substantially different procedures for dealing with the problems, were selected for in-depth studies of their retirement and removal policies: Chicago, St. Louis, New York City, Newark, New Jersey, and Oakland, California. The aim of these studies is to develop a description of retirement and removal procedures and to formulate a basis on which to compare the effectiveness of procedures. Reports from the five cities will be synthesized into one general report upon completion of the research.

**Legal Problems of Computerized Public Records**

The *UCLA Law Review* is conducting a project, under a grant and pursuant to guidelines from the Foundation, on the legal problems arising or anticipated from the increasing use by various public agencies of computerized methods of storing
and retrieving data concerning individuals. This project, begun in spring 1967, appears to be progressing satisfactorily and we may expect a monograph by spring 1968.

**Substantive Tax Reform**

Appropriation was made by the Foundation directors to enable Arthur B. Willis, in consultation with the ABA Special Committee on Substantive Tax Reform, to extend his investigation of techniques for evaluating the impact of various substantive tax law reforms. The project involves work with a computer, seeking to develop the means for assessing the impact of proposed reforms, singly and in combination.

**Study of “Implied Consent” Statutes in Enforcement of Drunk Driving Laws**

The Foundation has entered into a contract with the National Highway Safety Bureau for a study of the effects of “implied consent” statutes on the enforcement of the laws against drunk driving. Professor Edward Hunvald of the Law School of the University of Missouri is the project director. He has established collaboration with the *Missouri Law Review* staff, which is doing the principal field work, concentrating initially in St. Louis and Kansas City, Missouri. The report of the research will be published by the *Missouri Law Review* and subsequently under the imprimatur of the American Bar Foundation.
Project Development

Law of Ocean Resources

Professor Ronald Coase of the University of Chicago is director of the pilot work for this analytical and bibliographical study of legal problems relating to the use of ocean resources. A monograph constituting a general perspective of the problems will be developed that will suggest lines of more specific inquiry that can be pursued in years ahead.

Courtroom and Courthouse Facilities

A research design has been worked out as a result of the collaboration of the Foundation with the ABA Committee on Courtroom Facilities of the Section of Judicial Administration and the Chicago chapter of the American Institute of Architects. This design calls for a study to be performed by the School of Architecture of the University of Michigan, in collaboration with the Law School of the University of Michigan and an advisory group composed of lawyers, architects, and public officials concerned with the design and construction of court facilities.
**Education Law**

Dean William E. Hazard of the School of Education, Northwestern University, is working on a plan of a pilot study of the law relating to public schools of three states chosen for their general importance and the assumed typicality of their school law. These states are Illinois, New York, and Texas. The Foundation will devote pilot project funds to pursue this study.

**Effective Utilization of Jurors**

A pilot study is now under way that deals with the efficient use of jurors in trial courts. The study is endorsed by the Judicial Conference of the United States and researchers will seek the cooperation of that Conference’s Committee on the Operation of the Jury System. It is expected that this study will consist of an analysis of the administrative procedures by which jurors are selected and deployed for service in trial courts.

**Model Probate Code**

In collaboration with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, the Foundation has sponsored a project to develop a Model Probate Code. A basic draft should be completed by early 1968.
Personnel

During the past year, two of our senior attorneys have left us, and three senior and two junior research appointments have been made.

Lee Silverstein resigned as Research Attorney in May 1967 to assume the position of Director of Research and Publications for the National Legal Aid and Defender Association. S. Houston Lay resigned as of August 1967 to accept the position of Professor of Law at California Western University.

Professor Jerome H. Skolnick, formerly of the University of California, Berkeley, and author of the recent Justice Without Trial: Law Enforcement in Democratic Society, has accepted a part-time appointment at the Foundation as a project director and consultant. He will also be teaching in the Department of Sociology at the University of Chicago and be affiliated with the Center of Studies in Criminal Justice at the Law School of the University. It is contemplated that Professor Skolnick will participate in and direct a program of research worked out jointly with the Foundation and the Center for Studies in Criminal Justice.

Mrs. June L. Tapp, previously with the Committee on Human Development at the University of Chicago, joined the staff in September as a staff consultant. She will be doing a perspective of legal processes from points of view developed in research in which she has been engaged, particularly con-
cerning the way in which people recognize and respond to lawful authority.

Mr. Lawrence E. Freeman joined the Foundation in June 1967 and has been working on the research design for the study of marriage conciliation services. Mr. Freeman, a statistical analyst, has been previously engaged in various forms of research in administrative and management processes, including work with several private companies and the Illinois Department of Public Aid.

The two new members of our junior staff are Albert Katz and Fredric R. Merrill. Mr. Katz is a graduate of the Law School of the University of California, Berkeley; Mr. Merrill is a graduate of the Law School of the University of Michigan and has been in private practice for several years in Portland, Oregon.

Professor Preble Stolz of the Law School of the University of California, Berkeley, joined the Foundation during spring 1967 as scholar-in-residence. During that time, Professor Stolz devoted his attention to an analysis of the problems involved in formulating and implementing a program of prepaid insurance for legal expenses. This project was completed during his stay and his main report will appear in a forthcoming issue of the University of Chicago Law Review.
The Fellows of the
American Bar Foundation

The eleventh annual meeting of The Fellows was held in Houston, Texas, in February 1967 just prior to the midyear meeting of the American Bar Association. Edward Lawler, Memphis, Chairman of The Fellows, presided at a series of functions for the 700 members, their wives, and guests in attendance. At the annual dinner, the following awards were presented:

Research in Law and Government

to HERBERT WECHSLER of New York City, Director and Secretary of the American Law Institute. Norris Darrel, President of the ALI, accepted the award on behalf of Mr. Wechsler.

Fifty Years in the Practice of Law

to ROBERT W. UPTON of Concord, Massachusetts.
Honorary Memberships

to the Honorable WILBUR D. MILLS, Congressman from Arkansas and Chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee.

Special Certificate of Recognition

to JOHN COBB COOPER, first administrator of the American Bar Foundation. Harold Gallagher accepted the award for Mr. Cooper.

The following new officers of The Fellows were elected: C. Brewster Rhoads, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Chairman; John B. Burke, St. Paul, Minnesota, Vice-Chairman; and E. Dixie Beggs, Pensacola, Florida, Secretary.

At the end of the Foundation year, the statistics on membership in The Fellows were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Members</td>
<td>755</td>
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<tr>
<td>Life Members</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members-at-Large</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Honorary, transferred, and</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>inactive</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>1254</td>
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William B. Eldridge, Assistant Executive Director, 1155 E. 60th St., Chicago, Ill. 60637
Donald M. McIntyre, Jr., Research Supervisor, 1155 E. 60th St., Chicago, Ill. 60637
Noble Stephens, Controller, 1155 E. 60th St., Chicago, Ill. 60637
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Joseph H. Gordon, Puget Sound Bank Bldg., Tacoma, Wash. 93402

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Harold J. Gallagher, *Chairman*, 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10005
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Louise H. Prinz, 505 Montgomery County Courts Bldg., 41 N.
Perry St., Dayton, Ohio 45402
Cullen Smith, First Nat'l Bank Bldg., Waco, Texas 76701

Research

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J. Willard Hurst, Univ. of Wisconsin School of Law, Madison, Wis. 53706
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Phil C. Neal, Univ. of Chicago Law School, Chicago, Ill. 60637
Jerome G. Shapiro, 1 Wall St., New York, N.Y. 10005
Stanley L. Temko, Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20005

Special Committee for Samuel Pool Weaver Constitutional Law Essay Program

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Ray Forrester, Cornell Univ. Law School, Ithaca, N.Y. 14850
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Boris Kostelanetz, 52 Wall St., New York, N.Y. 10005
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James V. Bennett, Special Adviser, 5840 Marbury Road, Bethesda, Md. 20034.

Conciliation of Disrupted Marriages Through the Judiciary

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Robert F. Drinan, S.J., Boston College Law School, Brighton, Mass. 02135
Meyer Elkin, 111 N. Hill St., Los Angeles, Cal. 90012  
Stanton L. Ehrlich, 1 N. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill. 60602  
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Harry L. Dunn, 433 S. Spring St., Los Angeles, Cal. 90013  
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Ray D. Henson, 310 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60604  
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Homer Kripke, 40 Washington Sq. South, New York Univ. Law School, New York, N.Y. 10003  
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John T. Maginnis, Esperson Bldg., Houston, Texas 77002
William H. Mathers, 25 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
Roland Maycock, 1 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y. 10010
Ross McLeod, 8 Sylvan Lane, Old Greenwich, Conn. 06830
Warner H. Mendel, 1285 Ave. of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10019
Grayson M-P. Murphy, 20 Exchange Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10005
Ray F. Myers, 231 S. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill. 60690
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Richard G. Powell, 48 Wall St., New York, N.Y. 10005
Churchill Rodgers, 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10005
Donald G. Schenk, Prudential Plaza, Newark, N.J. 07101
Willard P. Scott, 99 Park Ave., New York, N.Y. 10016
Orvel Sebring, Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa. 19109
Charles W. Steadman, Union Commerce Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio 44115
Herbert F. Sturdy, 634 S. Spring St., Los Angeles, Cal. 90014
William Wemple, 40 Wall St., New York, N.Y. 10005

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†Leonard D. Adkins
Lawrence Bennett

Assistant Director:
John S. Dole, 400 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022

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Lawrence Bennett	Ray F. Myers
Walter H. Brown, Jr.	Orvel Sebring
Richard M. Dicke	William Wemple

†Mr. Adkins served as Co-Director until his death on November 1, 1967.
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Edward B. Benjamin, Jr., Whitney Bank Bldg., New Orleans, La. 70130
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Mortimer M. Caplin, 1101 17th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
Laurence F. Casey, 70 Pine St., New York, N.Y. 10005
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Louis F. Oberdorfer, 900 17th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
Lipman Redman, 815 Connecticut Ave., Washington, D.C. 20006
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Hart H. Spiegel, 111 Sutter St., San Francisco, Cal. 94104
William R. Spofford, Land Title Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa. 19110
Randolph W. Thrower, First Nat’l Bank Bldg., Atlanta, Ga. 30303
Consultants:
Stanley S. Surrey, U.S. Treasury Dept., Washington, D.C. 20224

Judicial Removal, Discipline, and Compulsory Retirement

Robert Meserve, Chairman, 75 Federal St., Boston, Mass. 02110
Grant Armstrong, 1117 Boistfort St., Chehalis, Wash. 98532
Walter E. Craig, Federal Courthouse, Phoenix, Ariz. 85025
Ivan Lee Holt, Jr., Civil Courts Bldg., St. Louis, Mo. 63101
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Daniel J. Meador, Univ. of Alabama, University, Ala. 35486
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Benjamin Forman, Ass’t Gen’l Counsel, Dept. of Defense, Washington, D.C. 20301
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Washington, D.C. 20036
Leon S. Lipson, Yale Univ. Law School, New Haven, Conn. 06520
David F. Maxwell, Packard Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa. 19102
Legal History

Homer D. Crotty, 634 S. Spring St., Los Angeles, Cal. 90014
Robert F. Drinan, S.J., Boston College of Law, Brighton, Mass. 02135
Charles M. Gray, Dept. of History, Univ. of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 60637
Joseph H. Smith, Columbia Univ. School of Law, New York, N.Y. 10027

Legal Research Methods and Materials

William J. Pierce, Chairman, Univ. of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48104
Vincent P. Biunno, 605 Broad St., Newark, N.J. 07102
James C. Dezendorf, Pacific Bldg., Portland, Ore. 97204
F. Reed Dickerson, Indiana Univ. School of Law, Bloomington, Ind. 47405
Robert J. Farley, Univ. of Florida College of Law, Gainesville, Fla. 32603
John F. Harty, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Health Law Center, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213
Robert A. Wilson, Meadows Bldg., Dallas, Texas 75206
**Legal Services for the Poor**

Robert Baldwin, Univ. of Wisconsin, Dept. of Economics, Social Science Bldg., Madison, Wis. 53706
Fred Cohen, Univ. of Texas School of Law, 2500 Red River, Austin, Texas 78705
Morris Janowitz, Univ. of Chicago, Dept. of Sociology, Chicago, Ill. 60637
Sheldon L. Messinger, Univ. of Cal., Center of Study of Law and Society, Berkeley, Cal. 94720
Edward V. Sparer, Columbia Univ. School of Social Work, 2 E. 91st St., New York, N.Y. 10028
Charles D. Susano, Jr., Hamilton Nat’l Bank Bldg., Knoxville, Tenn. 37902
Maynard J. Toll, 433 Spring St., Los Angeles, Cal. 90013

**Mental Illness and the Law**

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Francis J. Gerty, 8 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60603
Karl Menninger, Stone-Brandel Center, 1439 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60605
Alan A. Stone, McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass. 02179
Raymond W. Waggoner, Univ. of Michigan, Dept. of Psychiatry, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48104

Model Business Corporation Act
George D. Gibson, Chairman, Electric Bldg., Richmond, Va. 23212
Eugene J. Conroy, 745 Broad St., Newark, N.J. 07101
Ray Garrett, 11 S. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill. 60603
Orvel Sebring, 2107 Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa. 19109
Willard P. Scott, 99 Park Ave., New York, N.Y. 10016
Carroll R. Wetzel, 1600 Three Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia, Pa. 19102

Work and Functions of United States Court of Appeals
Bernard G. Segal, Chairman, Packard Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa. 19102
Lindsey Cowen, Univ. of Georgia School of Law, Athens, Ga. 30601
Charles S. Desmond, N.Y. Court of Appeals, Albany, N.Y. 12207
Nathan B. Goodnow, Penobscot Bldg., Detroit, Mich. 48226
Leon Jaworski, Bank of the Southwest Bldg., Houston, Texas 77002
David W. Louisell, Univ. of Cal., School of Law, Berkeley, Cal. 94720
Thurgood Marshall, U.S. Supreme Court, Washington, D.C. 20530
Carl McGowan, U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington, D.C. 20001
Paul J. Mishkin, Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School, Philadelphia, Pa. 19104
## Combined Balance Sheet of Funds

### Assets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash</td>
<td>$27,718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificates of Deposit, at Cost</td>
<td>200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketable Securities, at Cost (Approximate Market $715,600)</td>
<td>727,099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building and Equipment (Cost $3,768,318)</td>
<td>3,118,337</td>
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<tr>
<td>Less Depreciation ($649,981)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Material</td>
<td>74,983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sundry Receivables and Prepaid Expenses</td>
<td>31,069</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>$4,179,166</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Liabilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounts Payable</td>
<td>$41,428</td>
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<tr>
<td>Deferred Income</td>
<td>10,100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fund Balances:</td>
<td>4,127,638</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Fund</td>
<td>$238,120</td>
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<tr>
<td>Special Purpose Funds</td>
<td>264,024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Fund</td>
<td>3,193,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributors Memorial Fund</td>
<td>111,695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Future Development Fund</td>
<td>320,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>$4,179,166</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

33
### General Fund

**Income**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contributions and Grants:</th>
<th>$387,551</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Fellows of the American Bar Foundation</td>
<td>$87,551</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ford Foundation</td>
<td>50,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Bar Endowment</td>
<td>150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Bar Association</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Royalties on Publications and Sales | 14,113 |
| Space Occupancy | 74,288 |
| Investment Income | 46,002 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,290 |

Total Income: $523,245

**Expenditures**

| Project Development | 10,506 |
| Service Projects | 31,579 |
| Cromwell Library | 89,372 |
| Department Services | 125,984 |

Total Expenditures: $265,441

Excess of Income over Expenditures Before Appropriations: $257,803

| Appropriations - Research Projects | 240,159 |
| Less Transfer From Special Purpose Funds - Legal History | 21,772 |

Net Appropriations: 218,387

Increase in Fund Balance: 39,415

Fund Balance June 30, 1966: 198,704

Fund Balance June 30, 1967: $238,119
### Building Fund

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fund Balance June 30, 1966</td>
<td>$3,117,719</td>
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<tr>
<td>Deduct Provision for Depreciation</td>
<td>75,601</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Fund Balance June 30, 1967</strong></td>
<td><strong>$3,193,320</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Contributors Memorial Fund

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fund Balance June 30, 1966</td>
<td>$101,432</td>
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<tr>
<td>Add:</td>
<td>10,263</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investment Income</td>
<td>4,430</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beneficiary Proceeds</td>
<td>5,833</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Fund Balance June 30, 1967</strong></td>
<td><strong>$111,695</strong></td>
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### Future Development Fund

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fund Balance June 30, 1966</td>
<td>$322,790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less Expenditures</td>
<td>2,311</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Fund Balance June 30, 1967</strong></td>
<td><strong>$320,479</strong></td>
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</table>
### Special Purpose Funds: Statement of Income, Expenditures, and Fund Balances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research Area</th>
<th>Income Fund Balances (6/30/66)</th>
<th>Contributions, Grants, and Other Income</th>
<th>Appropriation from (to) General Fund</th>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Fund Balances (6/30/67)</th>
<th>(Deficit)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Administration of Criminal Justice</td>
<td>$12,643</td>
<td>$23,485</td>
<td>$37,122</td>
<td></td>
<td>$(994)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Availability of Legal Services</td>
<td>11,959</td>
<td>24,599</td>
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<td>25,083</td>
<td>11,476</td>
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<tr>
<td>Civil Procedure</td>
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<td>300</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>104</td>
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<td>Commentaries on the Law</td>
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<td>15,000</td>
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<td>35,000</td>
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<td>Corporate Debt Financing</td>
<td>36,900</td>
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<td>33,937</td>
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<tr>
<td>Defense of Indigent Accused Persons</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>92</td>
<td></td>
<td>126</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic Dimensions of Administration of Criminal Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Empirical Research Survey</td>
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<td>European Common Market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evaluation of Ethical Standards</td>
<td>17,055</td>
<td>23,500</td>
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<td>22,700</td>
<td>17,855</td>
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<td>Federal Tax Procedures</td>
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<td>1,614</td>
<td>30,882</td>
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<td>International Education Program</td>
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<td>International Program</td>
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<td>Judicial Disability</td>
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<tr>
<td>Law of Narcotics</td>
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<td>Law of Outer Space</td>
<td>20,688</td>
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<td>Legal Research Methods and Materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marriage Counseling in the Courts</td>
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<td>Max Planck Institute Study</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mental Illness and the Law</td>
<td>6,299</td>
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<td>40,367</td>
<td>35,647</td>
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<td>Model Business Corporation Act Annotated</td>
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<td>Opinions of Committee on Professional Ethics</td>
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<td>Prepaid Legal Expense Insurance</td>
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</table>

Total: $36,000,000 (Deficit) $1,909
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fund Balances (Deficit) 6/30/66</th>
<th>Contributions, Gifts, and Other Income</th>
<th>Appropriations from (to) General Fund</th>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Fund Balances (Deficit) 6/30/67</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>5,500</td>
<td>2,734</td>
<td>2,919</td>
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<td>34,800</td>
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<tr>
<td>2,965</td>
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<td>122,107</td>
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<tr>
<td>587</td>
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<td>4,026</td>
<td>3,261</td>
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<td>2,605</td>
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<td>2,000</td>
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<td>2,000</td>
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<td>303</td>
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<td>45,019</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$230,971 $230,690 $218,387 $416,024 $264,024</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The above projects were financed by generous grants and contributions from the following donors:
- American Bar Association
- American Bar Endowment
- Brookings Institute
- The Ford Foundation
- National Institute of Mental Health
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration
- Office of Economic Opportunity
- Various Law Firms and Corporations