

CURRICULUM VITAE

SUSAN P. SHAPIRO

ADDRESS

American Bar Foundation
750 North Lake Shore Drive, 4th floor
Chicago, IL 60611
(312) 988-6583
(e-mail) sshapiro@abfn.org, sshapiro@law.northwestern.edu

EDUCATION

Yale University, Department of Sociology (1971-1980)

M.Phil. (1974)
Ph.D. (1980)

University of Michigan, College of Literature, Science and the Arts (1967-1970)

A.B. in Sociology, with High Distinction and Highest Honors
(1970)

EMPLOYMENT

Research Professor, American Bar Foundation (2008 -)

Assistant Director for Academic Affairs and Research Administration, American Bar Foundation
(2005-2007)

Senior Research Fellow, American Bar Foundation (1995-2008)

Research Fellow, American Bar Foundation (1987-95)

Associate Professor, Northwestern University, Department of Sociology (1987-89).

Assistant Professor, New York University, Department of Sociology (1979-87).

PUBLICATIONS

- "Crypto Fever and the Betrayal of Trustless Trust," submitted to *Organization Studies*, 2023.
- "To Tell the Truth, the Whole Truth, and Nothing but the Truth: Truth Seeking and Truth Telling in Law (and Other Arenas)," *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 18, 2022, pp. 61-79.
- "Sociology of Law: Speaking for the Dying," *ASA Footnotes* 48:3, May/June, 2020).
- "Balancing Past vs Future Values in Decision-making." *JAMA* 323(19), 2020, pp. 1975-76.
- "COVID-19 Deaths Highlight Need for People to Make End-of-Life Wishes Known," *Miami Herald*, April 15, 2020.
- "Lessons about Law at Life's End: Rethinking Advance Directives in the Shadow of a Pandemic," *Juriste International* 20 (1), 2020, pp. 17-19.
- "Why Advance Directives Do Not Direct: A Researcher's Perspective," *PM&R Journal* 12, 2020, pp. 77-79.
- "Book Synopsis: Speaking for the Dying: Life-and-Death Decisions in Intensive Care." *Voice of Experience*, September 25, 2019.
- Speaking for the Dying: Life-and-Death Decisions in Intensive Care*, University of Chicago Press, 2019.
- "Standing in Another's Shoes: How Agents Make Life-and-Death Decisions for Their Principals," *Academy of Management Perspectives* 30(4), 2016, pp. 404-27.
- "The Living Will as Improvisation," *Bifocal* 37 (2), 2015, pp. 49-51.
- "Do Advance Directives Direct?" *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law* 40 (3), 2015, pp. 487-530.
- "Crime: Whitecollar," James D. Wright (editor-in-chief), *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*, 2nd edition, Vol 5. Oxford, Elsevier, 2015, pp. 203–207.
- "The Grammar of Trust," Jocelyn Pixley (ed.), *New Perspectives on Emotions in Finance: The Sociology of Confidence, Fear and Betrayal*, London, Routledge, 2012, pp. 99-118.
- "Conflict of Interest at the Bedside: Surrogate Decision Making at the End of Life," Anne Peters and Lukas Handschin (eds.), *Conflict of Interest in Global, Public and Corporate Governance*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2012, pp. 334-54.
- "Advance Directives: The Elusive Goal of Having the Last Word," *NAELA Journal* (National Academy of Elder Law Attorneys) 8(2), 2012, pp. 205-232. [Awarded the 2013 John J. Regan Writing Award of the National Association of Elder Law Attorneys for the best original article published in *NAELA Journal* during the previous year.]
- "When Life Imitates Art: Surrogate Decision Making at the End of Life," *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation* 14(4), 2007, pp. 80-92.
- "Agency Theory," *Annual Review of Sociology* 31, 2005, pp. 263-84.
- "If it Ain't Broke: An Empirical Perspective on Ethics 2000, Screening, and the Conflict-of-Interest Rules," *University of Illinois Law Review* 2003, pp. 1299-1329, 2003.

"Bushwhacking the Ethical High Road: Conflict of Interest in the Practice of Law and Real Life," *Law & Social Inquiry* 28:1, 2003, pp. 87-268.

Tangled Loyalties: Conflict of Interest in Legal Practice, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002. [Awarded the biennial Distinguished Book Prize of the Sociology of Law Section of the American Sociological Association at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association (San Francisco, August, 2004).]

"Pitt and the Pendulum," *Chicago Tribune*, August 6, 2002, Section 1, p. 15 (corrected and reprinted in full in "Coming to Terms with Harvey Pitt and His Crossroads," *Chicago Tribune*, August 9, 2002, Section 1, p. 21.

"Crime, White-Collar" in the *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, edited by Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Bates. Amsterdam; New York: Elsevier Science, 2001, Volume 5, pp. 2941-5.

Wayward Capitalists: Target of the Securities and Exchange Commission (Chinese translation), Nanjing, People's Republic of China: Jiangsu People's Publishing House, 2001.

"Everests of the Mundane: Conflict of Interest in Real-World Legal Practice," *Fordham Law Review* 69, 2000, pp.1139-1177.

"When You Just Can't Say 'No': Controlling Lawyers' Conflicts of Interest," in *Social Science, Social Policy and Law*, edited by Patricia Ewick, Robert Kagan, and Austin Sarat. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1999, pp. 322-76.

Review of *The Sicilian Mafia: The Business of Private Protection*, by Diego Gambetta, *Contemporary Sociology* 23, 1994, pp. 709-10.

"Comments on James S. Coleman's 'Constructed Social Organization,'" in *Social Theory for a Changing Society*, edited by Pierre Bourdieu and James S. Coleman, Boulder: Westview and New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1991, pp. 16-20.

"Collaring the Crime, Not the Criminal: Reconsidering the Concept of White-Collar Crime," *American Sociological Review* 55, 1990, pp. 346-65. (Reprinted in *Analyzing Law's Reach: Empirical Research on Law and Society*, Chicago: American Bar Association, 2008, pp. 145-75.)

"Caution! This Story Has Not Been Fact Checked: A Study of Fact Checking in American Magazines," Gannett Center for Media Studies, 1990.

"Libel Lawyers as Risk Counselors: Pre-publication and Pre-broadcast Review and the Social Construction of News," *Law & Policy* 11, 1989, pp. 281-308. (Reprinted in *Organizations, Uncertainties, and Risk*, edited by James F. Short, Jr. and Lee Clarke, Boulder: Westview Press, 1992, pp. 131-59.)

"The Social Control of Impersonal Trust," *American Journal of Sociology* 93, 1987, pp. 623-58. [One of the ten most cited articles published in major sociology journals in 1987-88, according to E. Clemens, W. Powell, K. McIlwaine, and D. Okamoto, "Careers in Print: Books, Journals, and Scholarly Reputations," *American Journal of Sociology* 101:433-94.]

"Policing Trust," in *Private Policing*, edited by Clifford D. Shearing and Philip C. Stenning, Beverly Hills: Sage, 1987, pp. 194-220.

Review of *The Fraud Control Game*, by John A. Gardiner and Theodore Lyman, *Contemporary Sociology* 14, 1985, pp. 775-76.

"The Road Not Taken: The Elusive Path to Criminal Prosecution for White-Collar Offenders," *Law & Society Review* 19, 1985, pp. 179-217.

"S.E.C.: No Supercop," *New York Times*, July 24, 1984, p. A21.

Wayward Capitalists: Target of the Securities and Exchange Commission, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1984.

"The New Moral Entrepreneurs: Corporate Crime Crusaders," *Contemporary Sociology* 12, 1983, pp. 304-307.

Thinking About White Collar Crime: Matters of Conceptualization and Research, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1980.

"Detecting Illegalities: A Perspective on the Control of Securities Violations," Yale University, 1980 (doctoral dissertation).

ACADEMIC PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

Presentation on *Speaking for the Dying* to the National Institutes of Health/Georgetown University Joint Bioethics Colloquium, December 6, 2022.

Numerous presentations on *Speaking for the Dying*, including to the University of Illinois Medical Center, Clinical Ethics Program; University of Chicago Geriatrics and Palliative Care Grand Rounds; Northwestern Memorial Hospital Palliative Care Team; Northwestern Memorial Hospital Ethics Grand Rounds; Northwestern Law School, Estates Class; University of Illinois at Chicago, Medical School Colloquia; University of Illinois College of Medicine, Rockford, IL; as well as on WTTW Chicago PBS; a podcast: *This Week in Sociological Perspective*, and bookstores in Chicago and East Lansing, MI. (2019-2021).

"Author Meets Readers: Speaking for the Dying," Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Chicago, May 28, 2021).

"The Legalization of Death," discussant, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Chicago, May 27, 2021).

Lunch and Learn webinar on advance directives and health-care decision making in the context of the coronavirus pandemic, Connecticut Chapter of the National Academy of Elder Law Attorneys, May 22, 2020.

"Speaking for the Dying," Podcast: "This Week in Sociological Perspective," April 16, 2020 (<http://twispaudio.com/twisp-2020-m04-thu16-audio>).

"Speaking for the Dying: Life, Death and Law," ABF Fellows CLE Research Seminar, Austin, TX (2/14/20).

"Speaking for the Dying," Michigan State University, Center for Ethics and Humanities in the Life Sciences, Bioethics Brownbag & Webinar Series (East Lansing, MI November 13, 2019)

"Speaking for the Dying," Montgomery Lecture, Northwestern University, Medical Humanities and Bioethics Program (Chicago, IL October 17, 2019)

"I Thought the Law Would Take Care of This. Do Advance Directives Direct?" Medicine and Media Conference, Northwestern Center for Medical Humanities and Bioethics, (Chicago, IL, May

3, 2019).

“End-of-life Decision Making: What Does Law Have to Do with It?” Presentation to the Missouri Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (St. Louis, MO, September 28, 2018).

“The Biggest Life-and-Death Decision of Your Life...Will be Made by Someone Else” Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Toronto, CA, June 7, 2018).

“End-of-Life Decisions and the Law: The biggest life-and-death decision of your life....will be made by someone else.” Webinar for the Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (Chicago, IL, March 1, 2018).

“End-of-Life Decisions and the Law: The biggest life-and-death decision of your life....will be made by someone else.” Continuing Legal Education Seminar presented to the New York Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (New York, NY, January 25, 2018).

“End-of-life Decision Making: What Does Law Have to Do with It?” Presentation to the American Bar Endowment (Newport, Rhode Island, October 26, 2017).

“Advance Directives and End-of-Life Decision Making,” Presentation to the New Jersey Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (West Orange, NJ, May 25, 2016).

“End-of-Life Decision Making,” Continuing Legal Education Seminar, MCLE (Massachusetts Continuing Legal Education) (Boston, MA, May 19, 2016).

“Advance Directives and End-of-Life Decision Making,” Continuing Legal Education Seminar, Drexel University, Thomas R. Kline School of Law (Philadelphia, PA, March 24, 2016).

“Advance Directives and End-of-Life Decision Making,” Presentation to the Nebraska Fellows of the American Bar Foundation. (LaVista, NE, October 7, 2015).

“Advance Directives and End-of-Life Decision Making,” Presentation to the Massachusetts Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (Boston, MA, June 25, 2015).

“Standing in Another’s Shoes: How Agents Make Life-and-Death Decisions for Their Principals,” Northwestern University, Department of Sociology (Evanston, IL, January 29, 2015).

“Gatekeepers at Life’s End: Surrogate Decision Making in Intensive Care,” Robert Wood Johnson Investigator Award Annual Meeting (Indianapolis, IN, September 19, 2014).

“Durable Agency Relationships: How Surrogates Determine How to Act on Our Behalf,” Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Minneapolis, MN, May 29, 2014).

“Advance Directives: The U.S. Experience,” Law, Ethics and Oncology: A Joint Meeting Organised by the Oncology Section of the Royal Society of Medicine and Birkbeck University of London (London, England, February 21, 2014).

“Do Advance Directives Direct?” Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Boston, MA, June 1, 2013).

“Is Your Advance Directive Worth the Paper It’s Written On? What Works and What Doesn’t?” National Association of Elder Law Attorneys (NAELA) Annual Conference (Atlanta, GA, May 2, 2013).

Presentation on Surrogate Decision Making at the End of Life, New York Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (New York, NY, September 13, 2012).

Presentation on Surrogate Decision Making at the End of Life to the 2007-2010 Class of the Board of Governors of the American Bar Association, (Chicago, IL, August 3, 2012).

"Impersonal Trust: A Retrospective Look from a New Century," Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Honolulu, HI, June 7, 2012).

"Advance Health Care Directives and End of Life Decision-Making." The Thirty-fourth Annual UCLA-CEB Estate Planning Institute (Los Angeles, CA, May 12, 2012).

"Your Voice in the Future? The Role of Advance Directives Near the End of Life." American Bar Foundation Fellows Continuing Legal Education Research Seminar presented at the American Bar Association Mid-Year Meeting (New Orleans, LA, February 4, 2012).

"Are We Helping the End of Life Decision Process? The Role of the Living Will, Advanced Medical Directive and Health Care Surrogates." Presentation to the Council of Advanced Practitioners of the National Academy of Elder Law Attorneys (Chicago, IL, August 19, 2011).

"Legal Consciousness Where Consciousness is in Short Supply." Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (San Francisco, CA, June 2, 2011).

"Are We Helping the End of Life Decision Process? The Role of the Living Will, Advanced Medical Directive and Health Care Surrogates." Symposium presented to the American College of Trust and Estate Counsel Annual Meeting, (Phoenix, AZ, March 11, 2011).

"Research on Surrogate Decision Making," Presentation to the Board of Directors of the American Bar Foundation (Chicago, November 11, 2010).

"My Brother's Keeper," Presentation to the Nebraska Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (Omaha, NE, October 20, 2010).

"Research Methods: If I Could Do It Over Again," Midwest Law and Society Retreat, Institute for Legal Studies (Madison, WI, October 8, 2010).

"Death Watch for Death Panels: The Elusive Goal of Having the Last Word," Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Chicago, IL, May 28, 2010).

"My Brother's Keeper," Presentation to the Missouri Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (St. Louis, MO, September 25, 2009).

"Keeping the Promise in End of Life Decision-Making: The Law and Real Life," 2008 Annual Conference of the National Association of Women Judges (Portland, OR, October 16, 2008).

"Dying in the Shadow of the Law," Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Montreal, Canada, May 31, 2008).

"Roundtable – Remembrance of the Contributions of Stan Wheeler to the Law and Social Science Community," Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Montreal, Canada, May 30, 2008).

"Surrogate Decision Making at the End of Life," American Bar Endowment (Williamsburg, VA, November 2, 2007)

"Are Advance Directives Directive Enough?" Continuing Legal Education Seminar presented at the American Bar Association Annual Meeting (San Francisco, CA, August 10, 2007).

"Tangled Loyalties: Conflict of Interest in Legal Practice," Plenary session presented at the First

Annual American Bar Foundation Fellows Fall Seminar (Portland, OR, October 14, 2006).

"*Gonzales v. Oregon: Lessons and Implications for States and the Terminally Ill from Oregon's Death with Dignity Act*," Plenary session with Robert M. Atkinson, Assistant Attorney General for the State of Oregon, presented at the First Annual American Bar Foundation Fellows Fall Seminar (Portland, OR, October 13, 2006).

"My Brother's Keeper: Surrogate Decisionmaking at the End of Life," Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Baltimore, July 6, 2006).

"Tangled Loyalties: Conflict of Interest in Medicine," Grand Rounds, The Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago and Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (Chicago, May 3, 2006).

"My Brother's Keeper: Surrogate Decisionmaking at the End of Life," poster presentation at the Fellows Recognition Ceremony, Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago (Chicago, April 21, 2006).

"Beyond Terry Schiavo," Second Friday Presentation, American Bar Foundation (Chicago, December 9, 2005).

"Avoiding Conflicts in Business Law Practice: Seven Deadly Sins," Spring Meeting of the ABA Section of Business Law (Nashville, April 2, 2005).

"Empirical Work on the Legal Profession" poster presentation at the American Association of Law Schools annual meeting (San Francisco, January 8, 2005).

"Ethics - The Year End Review Applied to Environment, Energy & Resources Law," continuing legal education teleconference, co-sponsored by the ABA Section of Environment, Energy and Resources, the ABA Center for Professional Responsibility, and the ABA Center for Continuing Legal Education (December 1, 2004).

"Conflicts in the Practice: Tangled Loyalties," continuing legal education seminar offered by the Indiana Continuing Legal Education Forum (ICLEF), affiliated with the Indiana Bar Association (Indianapolis, October 19, 2004).

Session devoted to *Tangled Loyalties* at the 30th National Conference on Professional Responsibility, ABA Center for Professional Responsibility (Naples, Florida, June 4, 2004).

Presentation to the Arkansas Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (Little Rock, March 19, 2004).

"Ethics Intertwined: A Comparative Evaluation," Presentation to the 33rd Annual Conference on Environmental Law, ABA Section on Environment, Energy, and Resources (Keystone, Colorado, March 14, 2004).

Presentation to the Missouri Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (Columbia, Missouri, October 3, 2003).

"Author-Meets-Reader": *Tangled Loyalties: Conflict of Interest in Legal Practice*, by Susan Shapiro," Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Pittsburgh, June 7, 2003).

"Corporate Governance and Professional Responsibility," Research Seminar presented to the Fellows of the American Bar Foundation, American Bar Association Mid-Year Meeting (Seattle, February 9, 2003).

"Tangled Loyalties: Conflict of Interest and the Abuse of Trust," presentation to the League of

Women Voters, Wilmette, Illinois, September 23, 2002.

"Conflicts Rules: An Empirical Analysis," presented at Ethics 2000 and Beyond: Reform or Professional Responsibility as Usual?, University of Illinois College of Law, April 5, 2002.

"Bushwhacking the Ethical High Road: Conflict of Interest in the Practice of Law and Real Life," Paper presented to the Law & Society Association Annual Meeting (Budapest, Hungary, July 7, 2001). [American Bar Foundation Working Paper #2101].

"When You Just Can't Say 'No': Controlling Lawyers' Conflicts of Interest," Georgetown University Law Center (Washington, D.C., September 28, 1999), University of Wisconsin Law School (Madison, April 3, 2000), Northwestern University Law School (Chicago, April 5, 2000).

"The Roads Not Taken: An Unorthodox Journey Across the Landscape of the Legal Profession," presented at Law's Disciplinary Encounters: New Frontiers in Law's Engagement with the Social Sciences, Chicago, May, 1999 [American Bar Foundation Working Paper #9909].

Presentation to the Indiana Fellows of the American Bar Foundation (French Lick, Indiana, October 24, 1998).

"Law Firm Self-Regulation: Finding Conflicts of Interest." Paper presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Snowmass, Colorado, June, 1998).

"Tangled Loyalties: Conflicts of Interest in the Real World." Presentation to the Fellows of the American Bar Foundation, American Bar Association Mid-Year Meeting (Nashville, February, 1998).

"Tangled Loyalties: Teasing Out Lawyers' Conflicts of Interest." Social Science, Legal Scholarship, and the Law: A Symposium in Honor of Stanton Wheeler (Yale Law School, April 12, 1997).

"Author Meets Critic: *The Challenger Launch Decision* by Diane Vaughan." American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting (Chicago, November, 1996).

"Conflicting Responsibilities: Maneuvering Through the Minefield of Fiduciary Obligations." Paper presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Toronto, June 1995) [American Bar Foundation Working Paper #9510].

"CAUTION! THIS STORY HAS NOT BEEN FACT CHECKED. READ AT YOUR OWN RISK! Gatekeepers of Truth at American Newsmagazines," July 1995. [American Bar Foundation Working Paper #9511]

"It's Two O'Clock: Do You Know Where Your Conflicts Are?" Presentation to the Fellows of the American Bar Foundation, American Bar Association Mid-Year Meeting (Kansas City, February, 1994).

"Regulating Conflict of Interest: The Case of the Large Law Firm." Paper presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Chicago, May, 1993).

Participant, "Workshop on Funding for Sociolegal Research," Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Chicago, May, 1993).

"Conflict of Interest." Presentation to the Maryland Fellows of the American Bar Foundation, Maryland State Bar Association Annual Meeting (Baltimore, November, 1992).

"Serving Many Masters: Conflict of Interest and the Regulation of Disinterestedness." Paper

presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Amsterdam, June, 1991).

"Collaring the Crime, Not the Criminal: 'Liberating' the Concept of White-Collar Crime." Paper presented to the Edwin Sutherland Conference on White-Collar Crime: 50 Years of Research and Beyond (Bloomington, Indiana, May, 1990).

Participant, "Enforcement Remedies" panel, North American Securities Administrators Association Annual Conference (Quebec City, September 12, 1989).

"Media Lawyers as Risk Counselors: Pre-publication and Pre-broadcast Review and the Social Construction of News." Paper presented to the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting (San Francisco, August, 1989).

"A New Conceptualization of White-Collar Crime." Colloquium presented to the Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto (Toronto, April 4, 1989).

"Thinking About Impersonal Trust." Colloquium presented to the College of Community Studies, Northwestern University (Evanston, October 28, 1988).

"The Social Control of Impersonal Trust." Colloquium presented to the Department of Organizational Behavior, Kellogg Graduate School of Management, Northwestern University (Evanston, October 26, 1988).

"The Gatekeepers of Truth: Self-Regulation in News Organizations." Paper presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Vail, Colorado, June, 1988).

"The Gatekeepers of Truth: Self-Regulation in News Organizations." Colloquium presented to Northwestern University Department of Sociology (Evanston, December, 1987).

"Policing Trust." Paper presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Chicago, May, 1986).

"The Social Control of Trust: Or Who Guards the Guardians?" Colloquium presented to Northwestern University Department of Sociology (Evanston, February, 1986).

"Wayward Capitalists." Presentation to NYU Sociology Club (April, 1985).

"Becoming White-Collar Crime: The Elusive Path to Criminal Prosecution." Paper presented to the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting (Cincinnati, November, 1984).

"Manipulation of Trust." Presentation to Russell Sage Foundation Seminar Series (New York, November, 1984).

"Wayward Capitalists." Presentation to Center for Research in Crime and Justice, NYU School of Law (New York, April, 1984).

"Detecting White-Collar Crime." Roundtable presentation to the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting (Detroit, September, 1983).

Colloquium on Securities and Exchange Commission enforcement practices, presented to the Seminar on White-Collar Crime and Social Policy, Yale Law School (New Haven, Connecticut, October, 1982).

"Intelligence and the Vulnerabilities of Illegal Behavior: A Perspective on the Control of Securities Violations." Paper presented to the Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction Annual Meeting (New York, August, 1980).

"The Social Organization of Securities Violations and Its Implications for the Enforcement Process." Paper presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Madison, Wisconsin, June, 1980).

"Detecting Illegalities: Perspectives on the Control of Securities Violations presented to the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting (Philadelphia, November, 1979).

Presentation to the U.S. Department of Justice, White-Collar Crime Study Group (Washington, D.C., April, 1979).

"The Disposition of White Collar Illegalities: Prosecutorial Alternatives in the Enforcement of the Securities Laws." Paper presented to the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting (San Francisco, September, 1978).

"Research on the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission." Presentation to the Meeting of Directors of Criminal Justice Research Centers, International Centre for Comparative Criminology (Montreal, April, 1978).

"A Background Paper on White Collar Crime: Considerations of Conceptualization and Future Research," (Yale University, February, 1976) (unpublished monograph widely distributed to researchers in this field).

GRANTS & AWARDS

Awarded the 2013 John J. Regan Writing Award of the National Association of Elder Law Attorneys for the best original article published in *NAELA Journal* during the previous year.

Robert Wood Johnson Investigator Award, "Gatekeepers at Life's End: Surrogate Decision Making in Intensive Care," February 2012-July 2014 (\$312,388).

"My Brother's Keeper: Surrogate Decision-Making at the End of Life," M.D. Anderson Foundation (December, 2008, \$25,000; December, 2009, \$25,000; December, 2010, \$25,000).

"My Brother's Keeper: Surrogate Decision Making at the End of Life," National Science Foundation, award #SES-0752159 (March, 2008-February, 2011, \$182,512).

"Serving Many Masters: Conflicts of Interest in the Practice of Law and the Regulation of Disinterestedness," National Science Foundation, award #SES-9223615 (February, 1993-July, 1995, \$119,531).

Fellowship, Gannett Center for Media Studies, Columbia University (1986-87).

Fellowship, Russell Sage Foundation (1984-85).

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

ABF/JPB Access to Justice Advisory Council member and Faculty Scholar mentor.

Advisor to Appleseed Fund for Justice, empirical study of electronic monitoring.

Consultant, "Who Decides if the Patient Cannot and There is No Advance Directive: Research and Recommendations on Clinical Practice, Law and Policy," a research project undertaken by the American Bar Association Commission on Law and Aging with the cooperation of the Society

of Hospital Medicine and the Society of Critical Care Medicine.

Commissioner, American Bar Association, Commission on Law and Aging, 2013-16.

Member, Dissertation Prize Committee, Law & Society Association, 2013-2014.

Chair, Nominations Committee, Law & Society Association, 2010-2011.

Member, Committee to select the 2009 Stan Wheeler Mentorship Award and the Harry J. Kalven, Jr. Prize, Law and Society Association.

Disability Ethics Scholar, Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago, 2005-2006.

Chair, Search Committee for the new Editor of the *Law & Society Review*, 2005-06.

Member of the Executive Committee (by virtue of the most votes) and Board of Directors of the Law and Society Association, 2004-2006.

Local Arrangements Chair, Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association, Chicago, Illinois, May, 2004.

Chair, Distinguished Article Award Committee, Sociology of Law Section of the American Sociological Association (2003).

Faculty, International Masters Programme in the Sociology of Law (2002-2003), "Advanced Methodology," International Institute for the Sociology of Law, Oñati, Spain, March 3-14, 2003.

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *Law & Society Review* (1992-94).

Member, Advisory Panel, National Science Foundation, Law and Social Science Program (1990-92).

Member, Kalven Prize Committee, Law and Society Association (1990-91).

Member, Peer Review Panel, National Institute of Justice (1990).

Organizer of the "Sociology of Law" panel at the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting (Washington, August, 1990).

Leader, Research Workshop, "The Social Construction of Crime," American Bar Association/Law and Society Association Graduate Student Workshop, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Berkeley, California, May 30, 1990).

Trustee, Law and Society Association (elected) (1989-92).

Commentator, Second Chicago Russell Sage Conference on Social Theory: "Social Theory in a Changing Society" (Chicago, April 6, 1989).

Member, Law and Society Association Committee on Graduate Student Workshops (1988-89).

Associate Editor, *Law and Social Inquiry* (1987-89)

Member, Program Committee, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (1986-87).

Organizer of the "Deviance" panel, American Sociological Association Annual Meeting (Washington, August, 1985).

Private meeting with John S.R. Shad, Chairman of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, to discuss SEC enforcement policy (New York, July 7, 1984).

Affiliated with the Center for Research in Crime and Justice, New York University School of Law (1983-87).

Consultant to the National Institute of Justice and the Securities and Exchange Commission (1983).

Consultant to the National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice (1977-80).

Participant, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, Division of Enforcement, Seventh Training Program (July, 1976).

Associate in Research, Yale University, "Studies in White-Collar Illegality," principal investigator, "SEC Enforcement Study" (1975-79).

Researcher, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, "Scandinavian Prison Study" (1975).

Russell Sage Fellow in Law and Social Science, Yale Law School (1974).

Participant in summer program in advanced data analysis at the Inter-University Consortium for Political Research, University of Michigan (Summer, 1973).

Assistant in Research, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, "Youth in Transition," "Drugs and American Youth," and "Retirement of Protestant Ministers" (1970-71).

Research Assistant, University of Michigan, School of Public Health, "Child Amputees Research Project" (Winter, 1971).

Member, American Sociological Association, Law and Society Association.